



ISO 17020 accredited
ISO/IEC 17025:2005 ISO 9001:2008 certified



Trendid kohtueksertiisis

Üllar Lanno
Eesti Kohtueksertiisi Instituudi direktor

Teemad



Globaalsed Tehnoloogia trendid

ISO/IEC 17025:2005 ISO 9001:2008
accredited certified



Optimaalsus ja tõendi tugevus



European Forensic Science Area 2020

Teemad



Globaalsed Tehnoloogia trendid

- **2050 aasta areng**
- **Digitaaltõend**
- **Biomeetria**
- **3D**



FUTURE FILES

A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE NEXT 50 YEARS

RICHARD WATSON

"Part Jules Verne, part Malcolm Gladwell... a thought-provoking, laughter-inducing delight."*



TIME ZONES

ZONE 1: 2010-2015

ZONE 2: 2015-2020

ZONE 3: 2020-2025

ZONE 4: 2025-2035

ZONE 5: 2035-2050

Global risks*

*Low probability/high impact events that could derail any of the above trends and predictions

- ▲ US/China conflict
- ▲ Israel/Iran conflict
- ▲ Bisphenol A link to cancer
- ▲ Geographical expansion of Russia
- ▲ Major earthquake in mega city

- ▲ Commodity price spikes
- ▲ Raw materials shortages
- ▲ Mass migration of population
- ▲ Nuclear terrorism
- ▲ Internet brownouts

- ▲ Global pandemic
- ▲ Conflict with North Korea
- ▲ Political disintegration of Saudi Arabia
- ▲ Systemic failure of financial system
- ▲ Fundamentalist takeover in Pakistan

- ▲ Electricity shortages
- ▲ Rapid increase in cyber crime
- ▲ Critical infrastructure attack
- ▲ Rogue stakeholder
- ▲ WMD proliferation

- ▲ Middle class revolution
- ▲ Collapse of China
- ▲ Mobile phone link to cancer
- ▲ Credit Default Swaps
- ▲ Rogue asteroid

- ▲ Green energy bubble
- ▲ Genetic terrorism
- ▲ Collapse of US dollar
- ▲ Global supply chain disruption
- ▲ Terrorist attack on urban water supply
- ▲ Major nano-tech accident
- ▲ Space weather disruption to comms
- ▲ Aliens visit earth
- ▲ Return of the Messiah
- ▲ People taking trend maps too seriously



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LEGEND

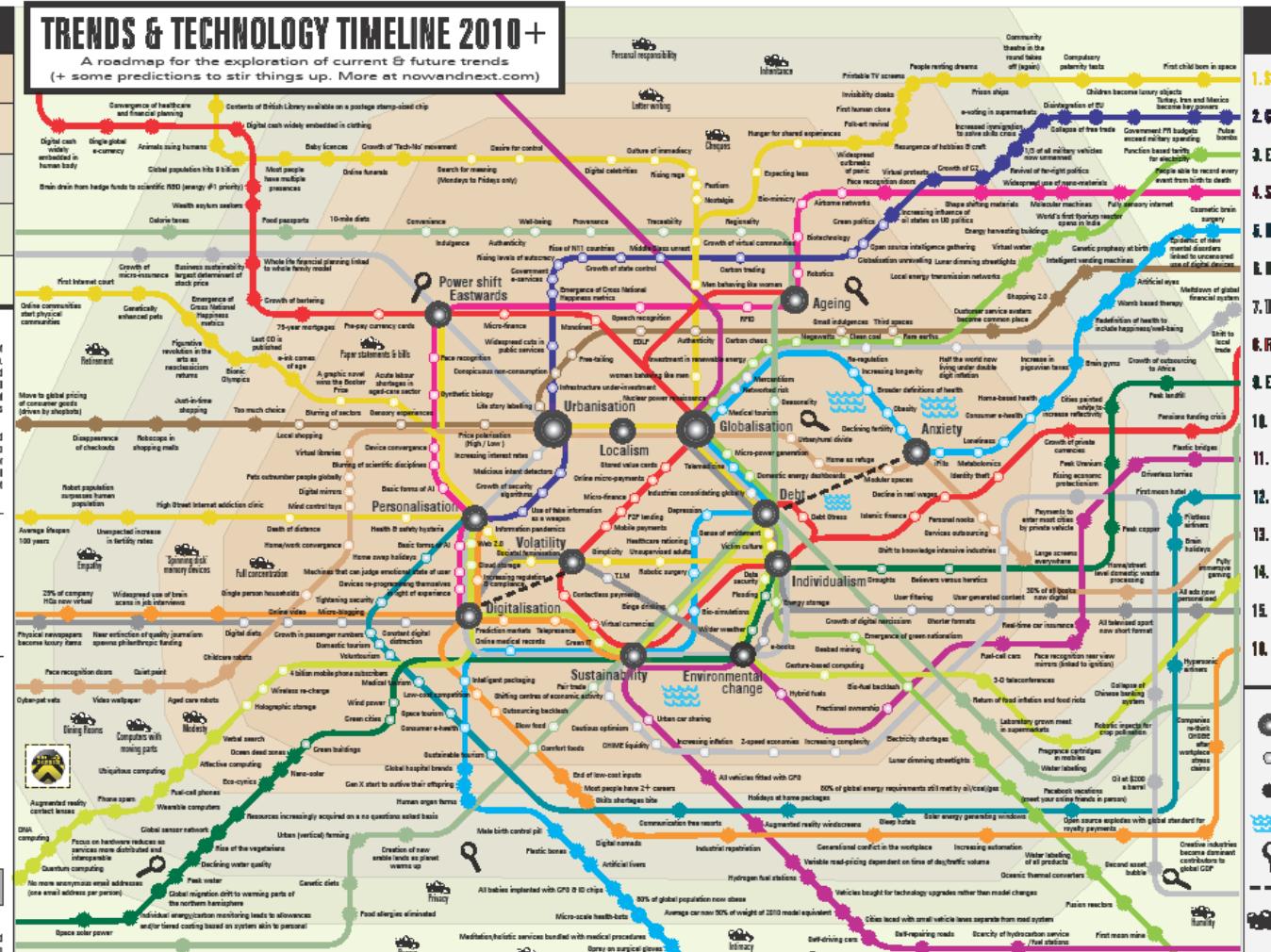
1. Society & Culture
2. Geopolitics
3. Energy & raw materials
4. Science & technology
5. Healthcare & Medicine
6. Retail & leisure
7. The Economy
8. Financial services
9. Environment & Climate
10. Food & drink
11. Transport
12. Travel & tourism
13. Home & family
14. IT & telemedia
15. Home & Media
16. Work & Business

- Mega trend
- Trend
- Prediction
- Dangerous currents
- Poor visibility
- High-speed link
- Partial rain

TIME ZONES	
ZONE 1: 2010-2015	
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TRENDS & TECHNOLOGY TIMELINE 2010+

A roadmap for the exploration of current & future trends
(+ some predictions to stir things up. More at nowandnext.com)

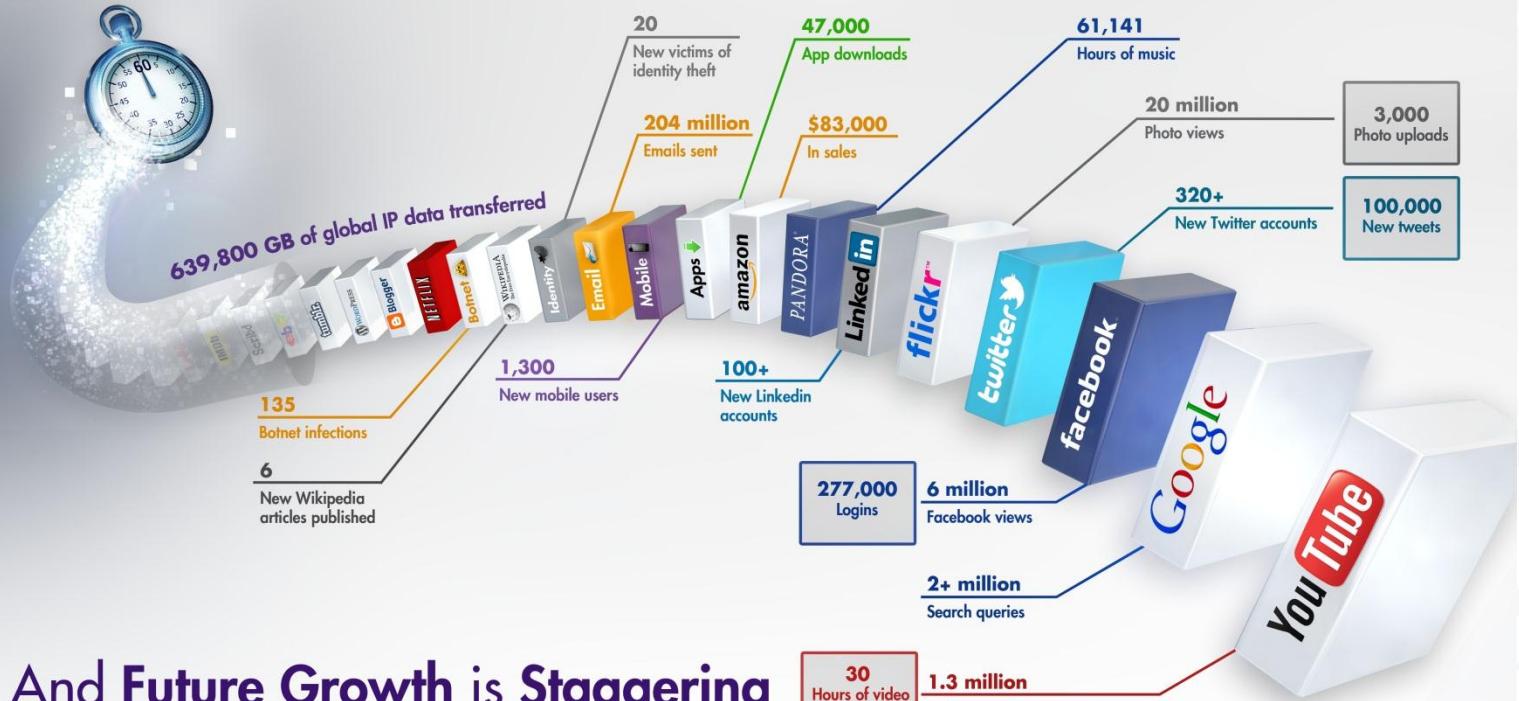


Global risks*

- ▲ Low probability/high impact events that could start or be the driver for trend and prediction
- ▲ Commodity price spikes
- ▲ Raw materials shortages
- ▲ Mass migration of population
- ▲ Nuclear terrorism
- ▲ Internet brownouts
- ▲ Electricity shortages
- ▲ Rapid increase in cyber crime
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- ▲ Terrorist attack on urban water supply
- ▲ US/China conflict
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- ▲ Biopharm A link to cancer
- ▲ Geographical expansion of Russia
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„Iga kontakt jätab jälje“

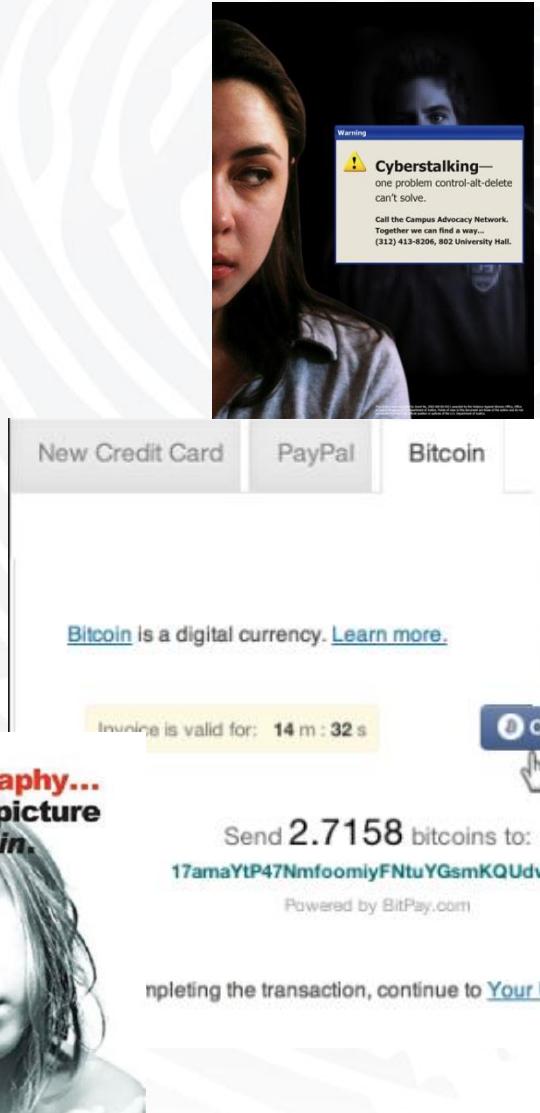
What Happens in an Internet Minute?



And Future Growth is Staggering



Digitaalsed ohud ja tõendid võrgus või sinu taskus



 bitcoin



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Digitõendite tõepärasus

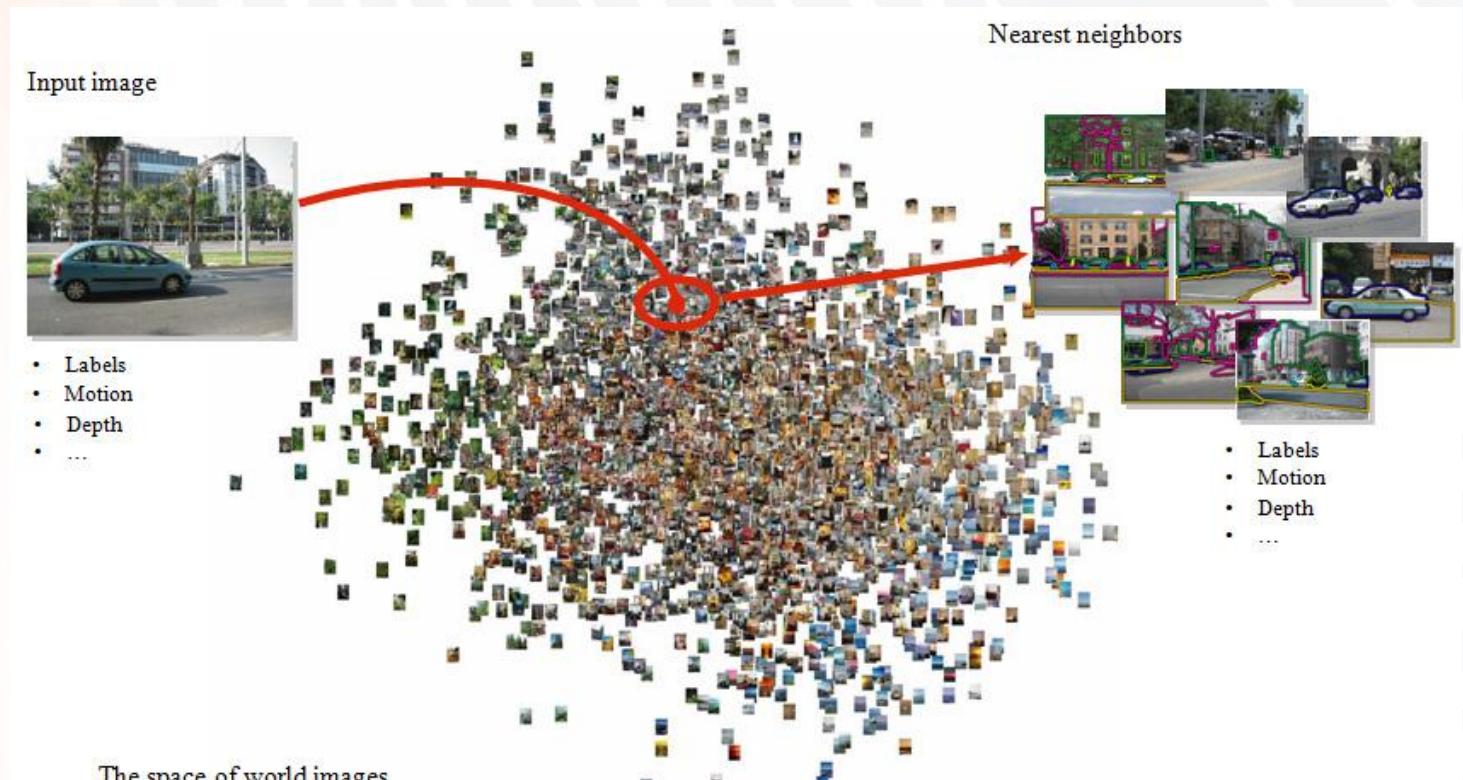
Mitmed anti-forensic tehnikad jätavad manipulatsioonist jäljed tõendi digi-koodi:

- Kaamera ID
- Samapäraste andmebaasi võrdlus (Facebook, linnaruumi kaamerad)
- Videos ja kõnes sees ka muude avalike teenuste tunnused



Digitõendite otsimine suurest andmekogust

- ☐ Tarkvarad, mis otsivad sarnaseid kujundeid, pilte ja objekte
- ☐ Suurte andmekogude läbiuurimise uued tehnikad
- ☐ Erinevad kiirendid muutmaks protsessi tõhusamaks



Küberjäljad „haihtuvad“

TOR – The Onion Router (3000 krüpteeritud arvutit süsteemis)



Reaal identiteet



Virtuaalne identiteet



Iga isik on biomeetriline andmebaas

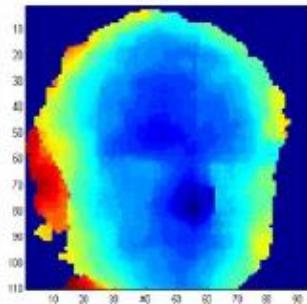
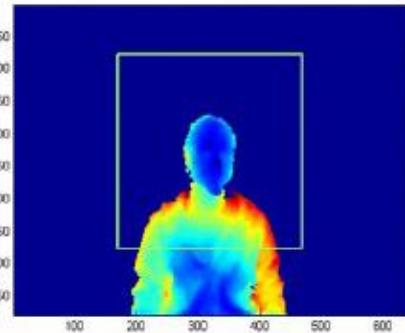
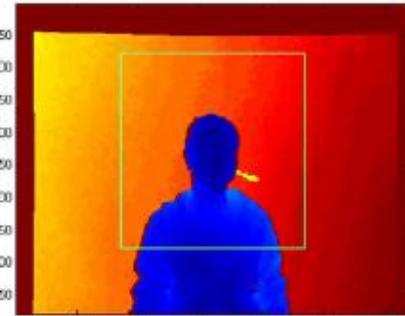
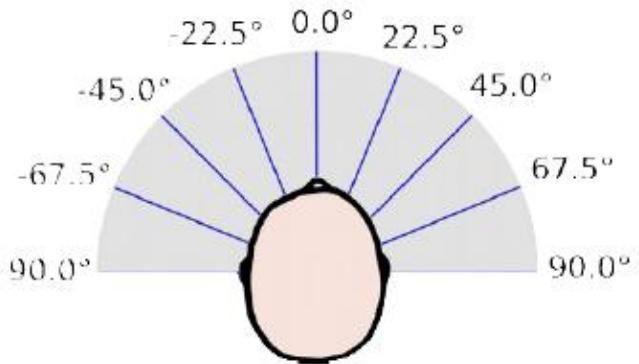
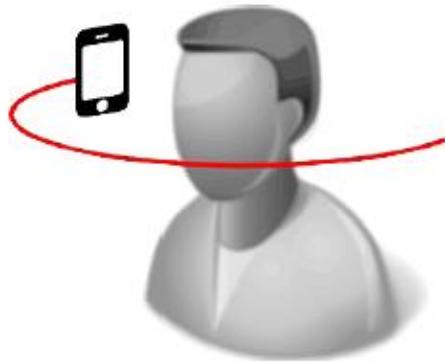
(Tehis-intellekt ja kloonitud inimene veel väljakutsed)



3D ja Energeetika lisanduvad Biomeetrilisele infole

Face authentication

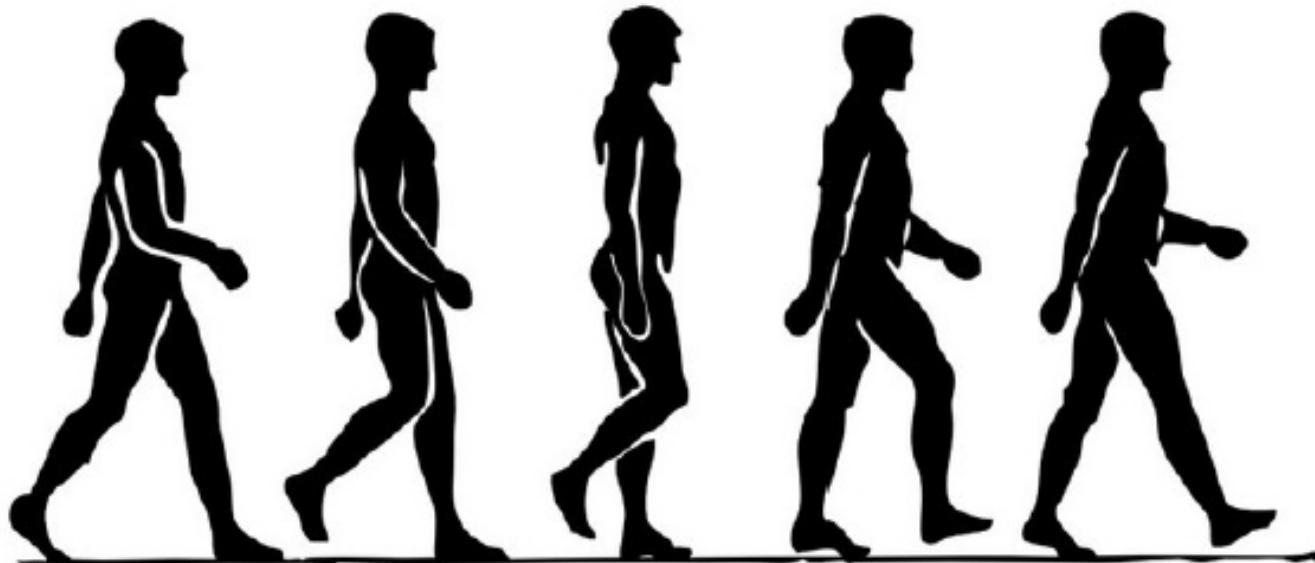
- Easy to circumvent with profile pictures
- Therefore move to 3D authentication



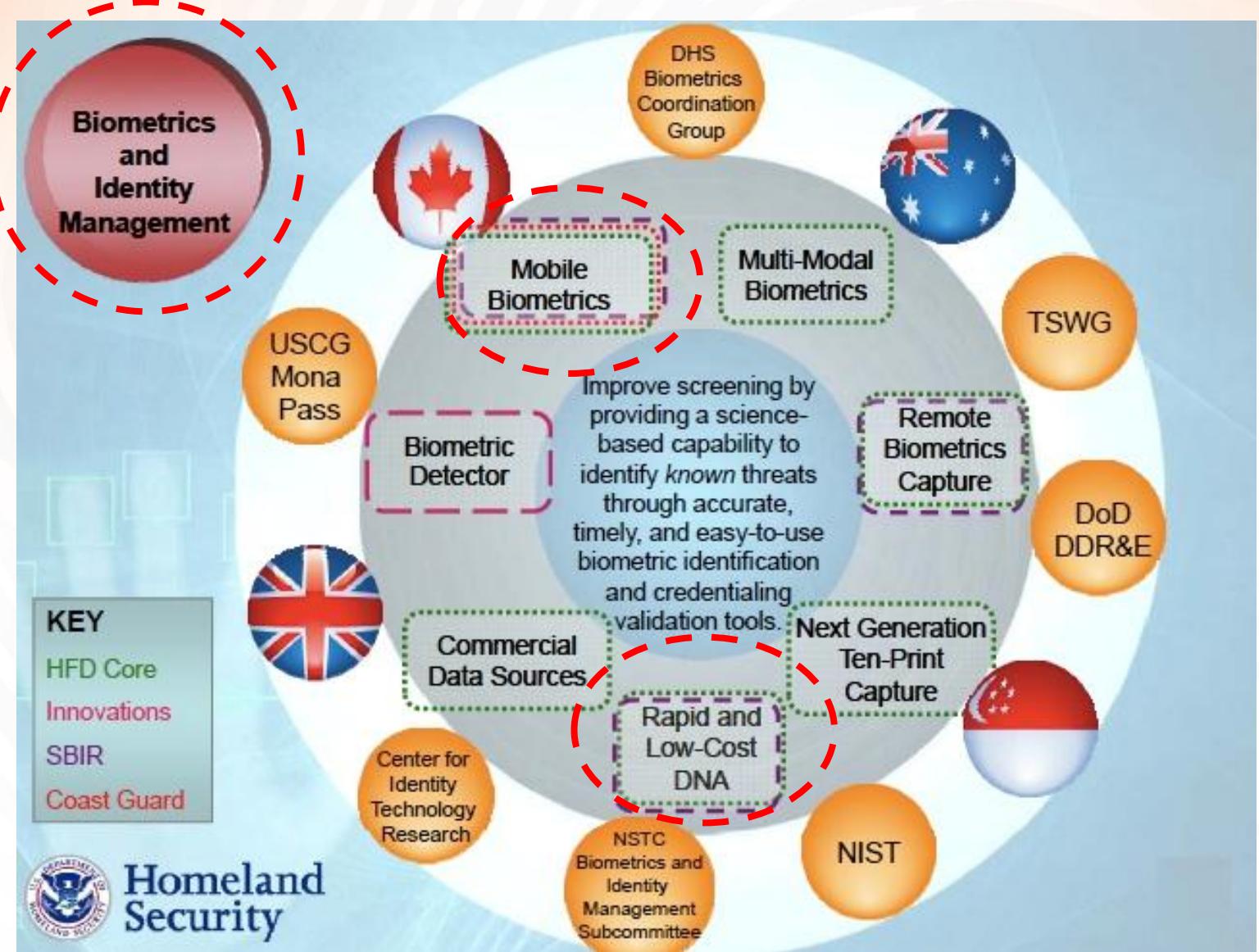
Dünaamika ja harjumused lisanduvad Biomeetrilisele infole

Gait recognition

- Recognize user based on acceleration patterns
- Unobtrusive
- For higher security levels only in combination with other methods



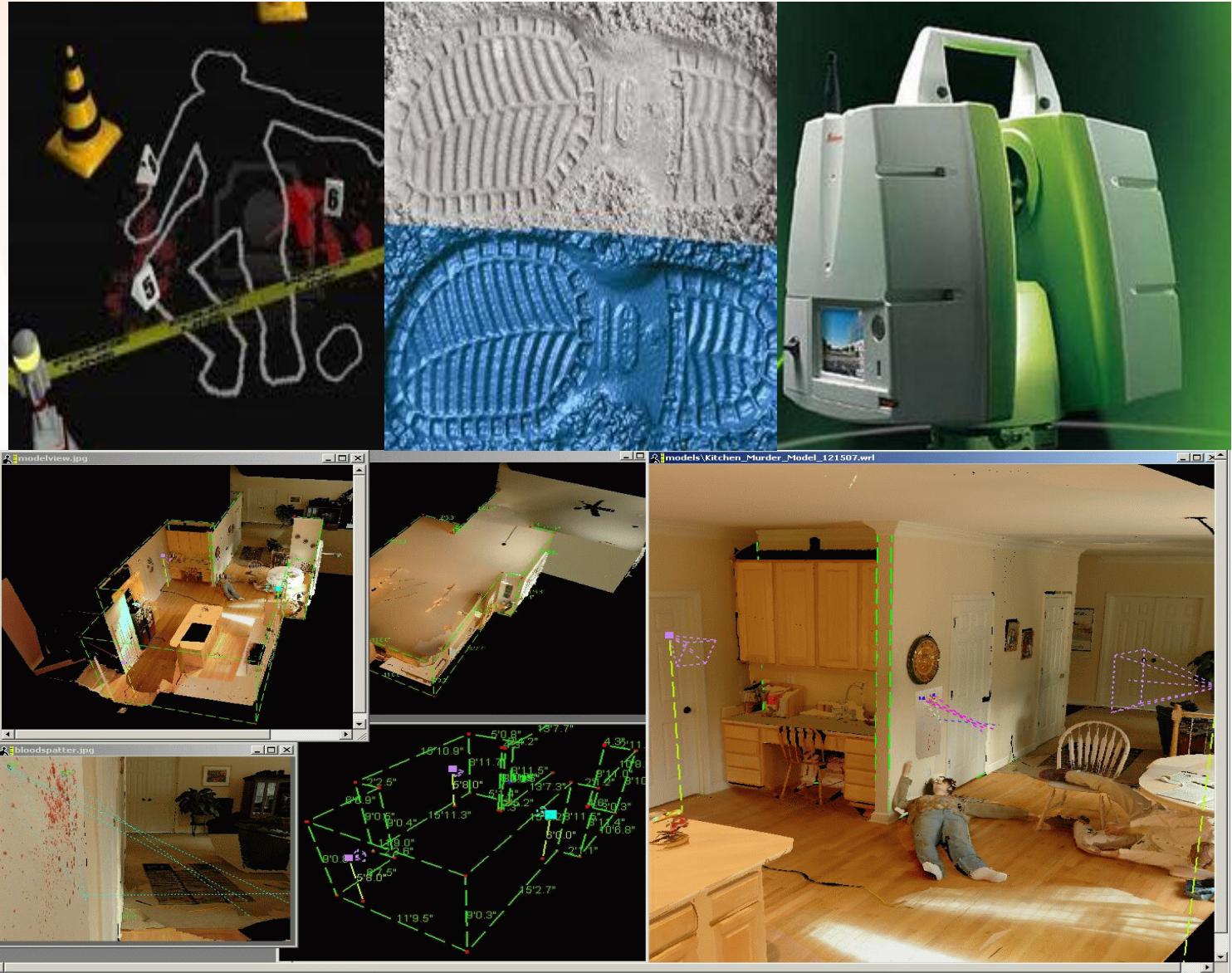
Otse sündmuskohal ja mobiilselft



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3D sündmuskohakaamera Eestis



ISO 17020 accredited ISO/IEC 17025:2005 ISO 9001:2008 accredited



certified

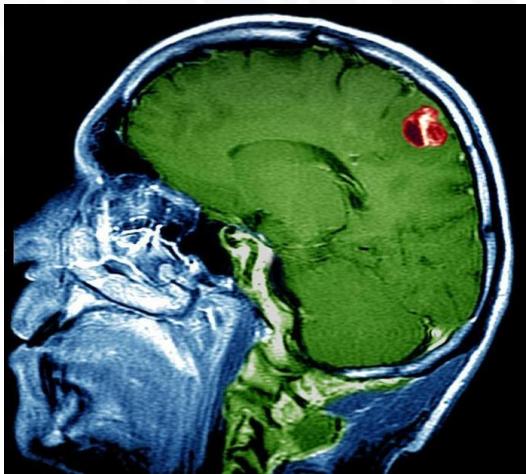
Laser-scan



CT-scan



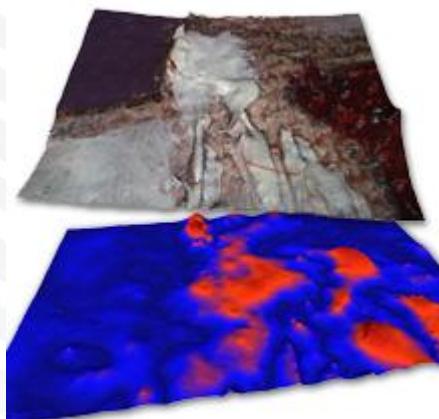
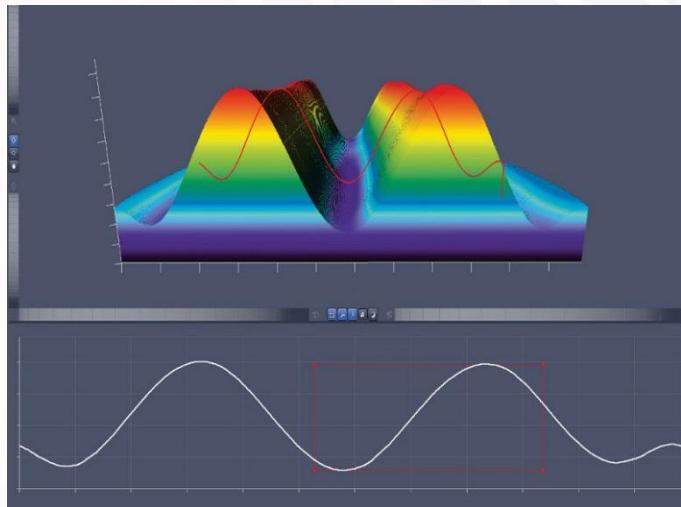
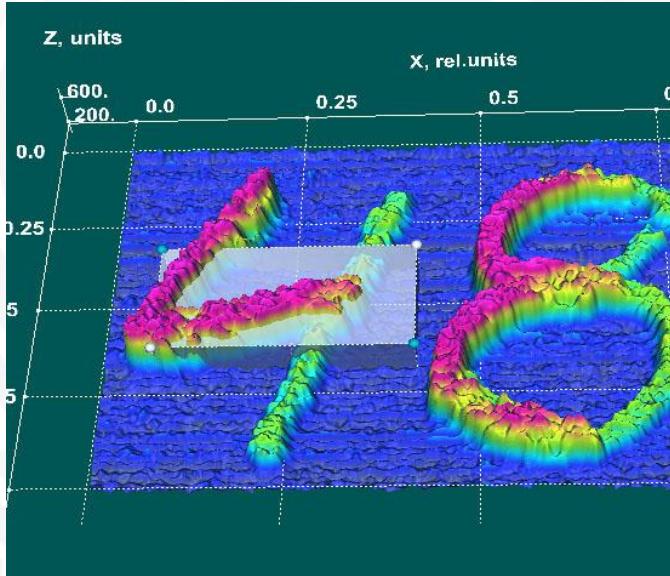
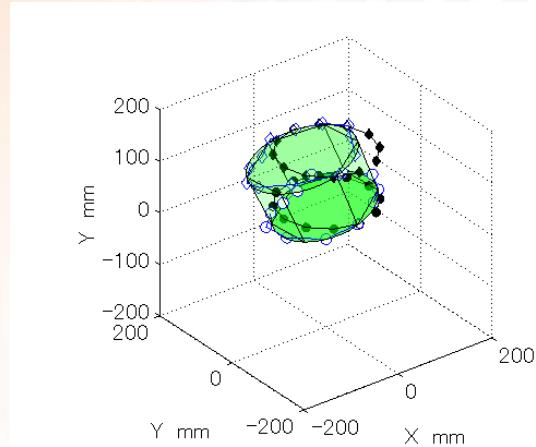
MRI-scan

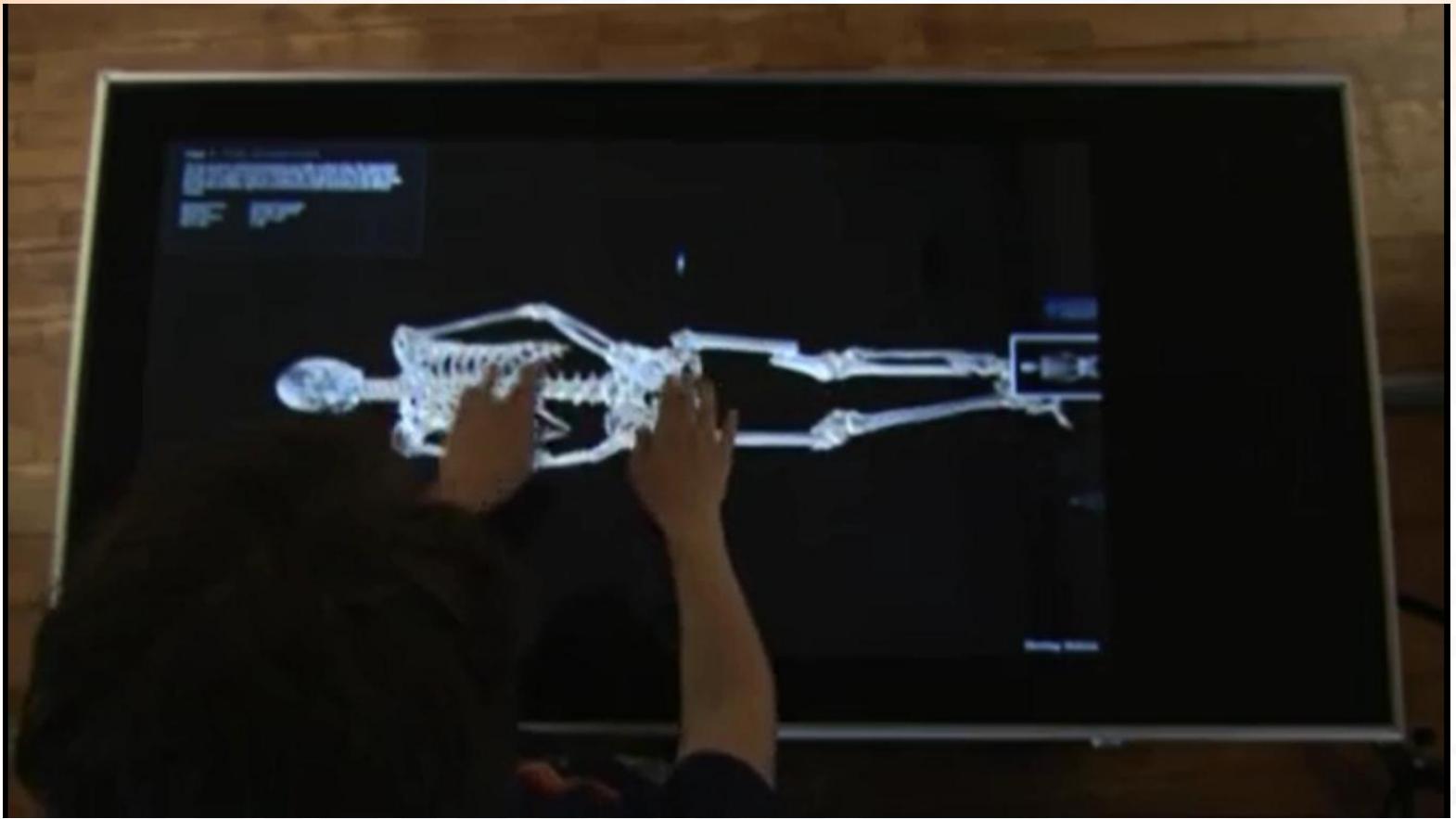


3D-printer



3D valgusmikroskoopial mõõtmine





Videoklippi saab vaadata siin: <https://vimeo.com/78713138>



Teemad



Optimaalsus ja tõendi tugevus

- Optimaalne hulk uurimussuundi – „Fit for purpose“
- On-line info analüüs ja CSI kiirlahendused (Rapid DNA, Mobiil)
- Standardid ja kvaliteedi ühtlustamine (ISO17020→ISO17025)
- Menetleja keskne arendus ja innovatsioon



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Kvaliteedi süsteem

ISO 17020
accredited



Kommunikatsioon



Teemad



European Forensic Science Area 2020

- **IFSA = 6 kontinenti ~ 5000 eriteadmistega eksperти**
- **5 aastat kvaliteedi harmoniseerimist**
- **+5 aastat süsteemne harmoniseerimine**

Kohtuekspertiisi Globaalne Kokkulepe

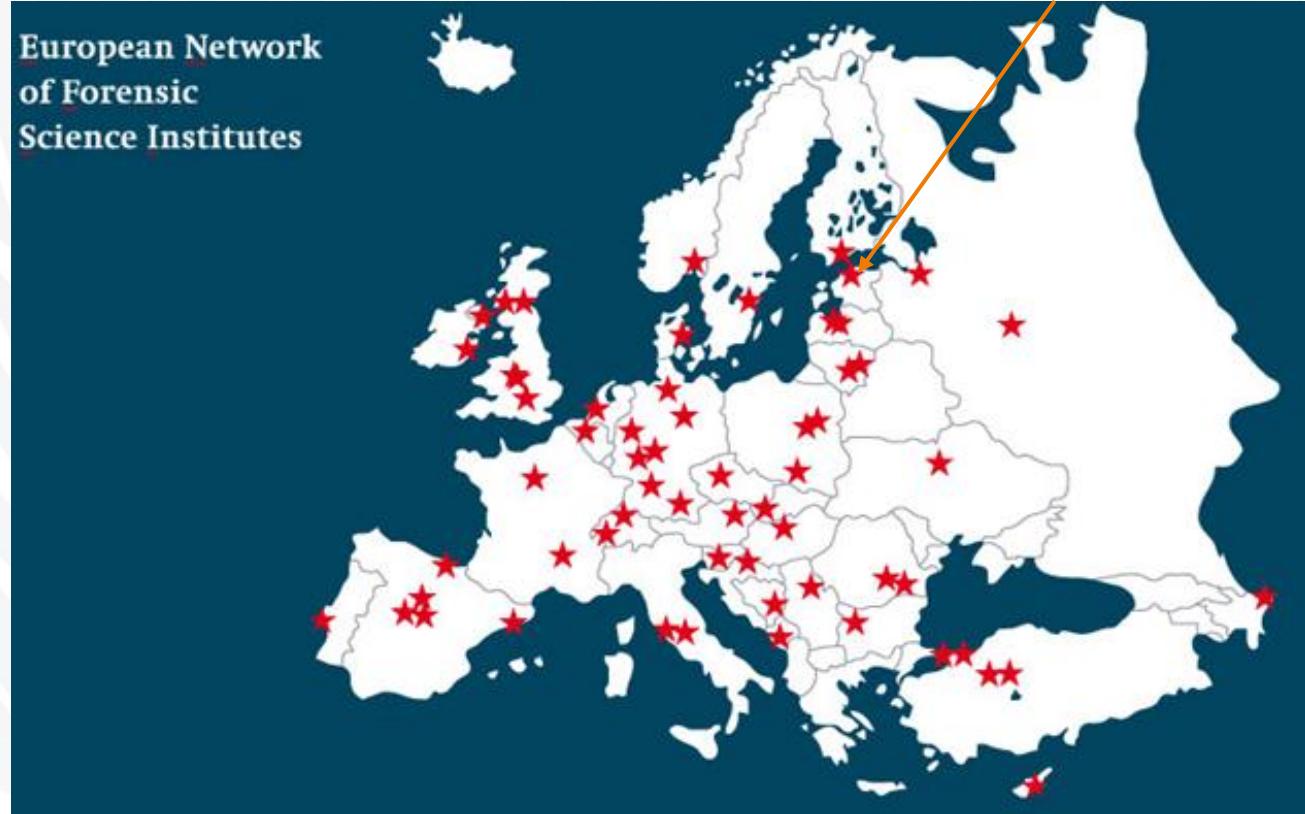


Euroopa Kohtuekspertiisiasutuste Liit (võrgustik) (kriminalistika valdkond)

European Network Forensic Science Institutes (**ENFSI**)



Asutatud 1992



65 kohtuekspertiisilaborit
35 Euroopa riigist

EKEI on ENFSI liige alates 1998. aastast
(<http://www.enfsi.eu/>)

Euroopa võrgustiku ekspertide töörühmad (ENFSI WG)

1. DNA-ekspertiis
2. Dokumendiekspertiis
3. Hääle- ja heliekspertiis
4. Infotehnoloogiaeakspertiis
5. Jäljeekspertiis
6. Kiu- ja karvade ekspertiis
7. Kujutiseekspertiis
8. Käekirjaekspertiis
9. Liiklusekspertiis
10. Lõhkeaineekspertiis
11. Narkootilise ja psühhhotroopse aine ekspertiis
12. Sõrmejäljeekspertiis
13. Sündmuskohategevus
14. Tulekahju- ja plahvatuseekspertiis
15. Tulirelvaekspertiis
16. Värvi- ja klaasiekspertiis
17. Mitte inimpäritolu DNA-ekspertiis (animal, plant and soil traces) (2012. a-st)

Kuni 80 eriala spetsialisti
kuni 35 Euroopa riigist
1-2 x aastas
know-how jagamine

Kokku ~1000 eksperti





Monopoly Status of ENFSI



Euroopa komisjon rahastab kohtuekspertiisi programmi alates 2008.

MP2009: Sustainable Quality within European Forensic Science

MP2010: Strengthening the Evaluation of Forensic Results
across Europe

MP2011: Improving Forensic Methodologies across Europe

MP2012: Towards European Forensic Standardization through Best Practice Manuals

MP2013: Towards European Forensic Science Area 2020





Council conclusions on the vision for European Forensic Science 2020 including the creation of a European Forensic Science Area and the development of forensic science infrastructure in Europe

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1. Accreditation of forensic science institutes and laboratories;
2. Respect for minimum competence criteria for forensic science personnel;
3. Establishment of common best practice manuals and their application in daily work of forensic laboratories and institutes;
4. Conduct of proficiency tests/collaborative exercises in forensic science activities at international level;
5. Application of minimum quality standards for scene-of-crime investigations and evidence management from crime scene to court room;
6. Recognition of equivalence of law enforcement forensic activities with a view to avoiding duplication of effort through cancellation of evidence owing to technical and qualitative differences, and achieving significant reductions in the time taken to process crimes with a cross-border component;
7. Identification of optimal and shared ways to create, update and use forensic databases;
8. Use of advances in forensic science in the fight against terrorism, organized crime and other criminal activities;
9. Forensic awareness, in particular through appropriate education and training of the law enforcement and justice community;
10. Research and development projects to promote further development of the forensic science infrastructure.



Trendid kohtueksertiisis 2021 - ...

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